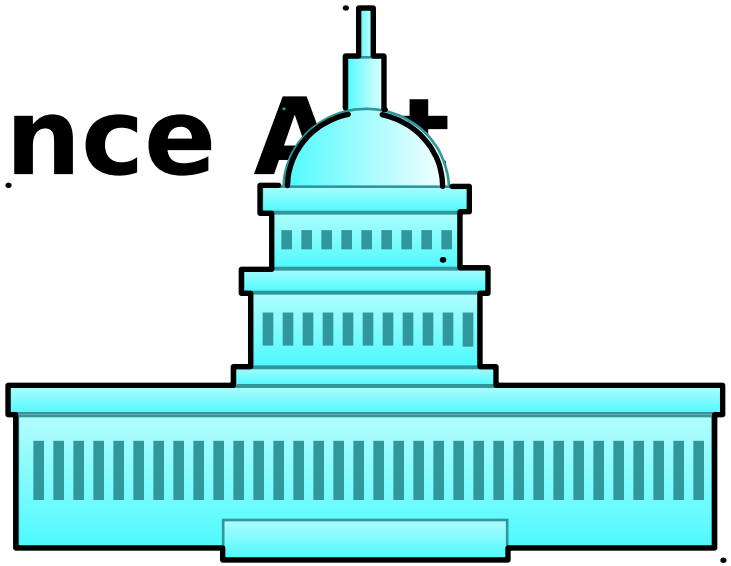
Introduction to Security Assistance

Security Assistance

- Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments
- Foreign policy/national security objectives
- Defense articles/services/training
- Sales/leases & grants/loans

Security Assistance Legislation

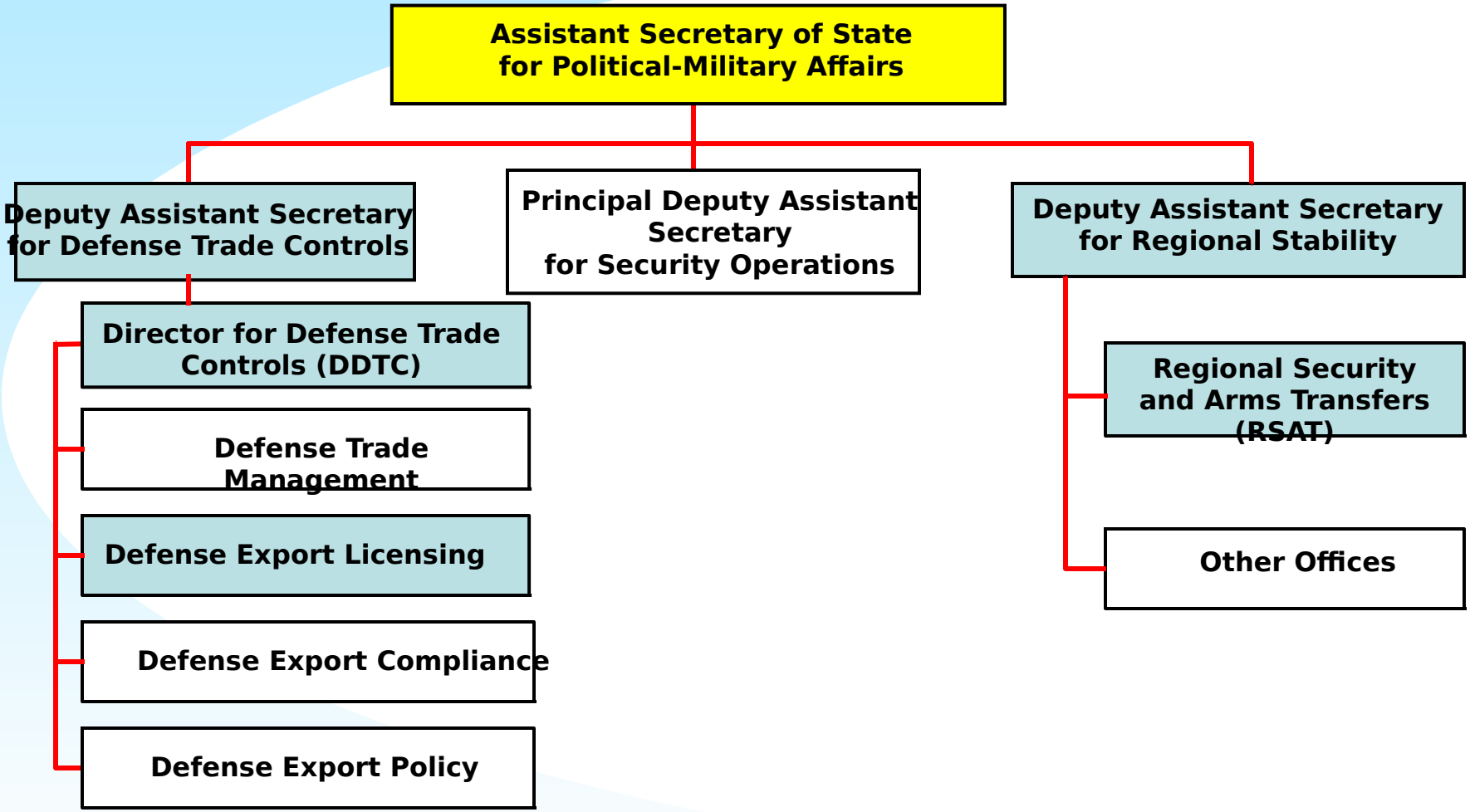
- **Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961**



State Department Responsibilities

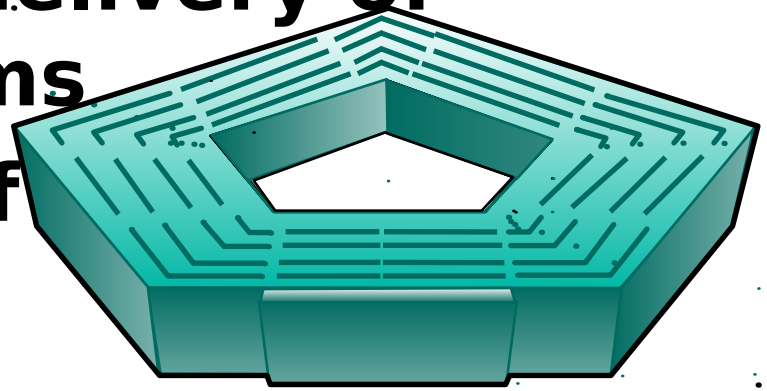
- General direction
- Program determination
- Program integration

Bureau of Political-Military Affairs

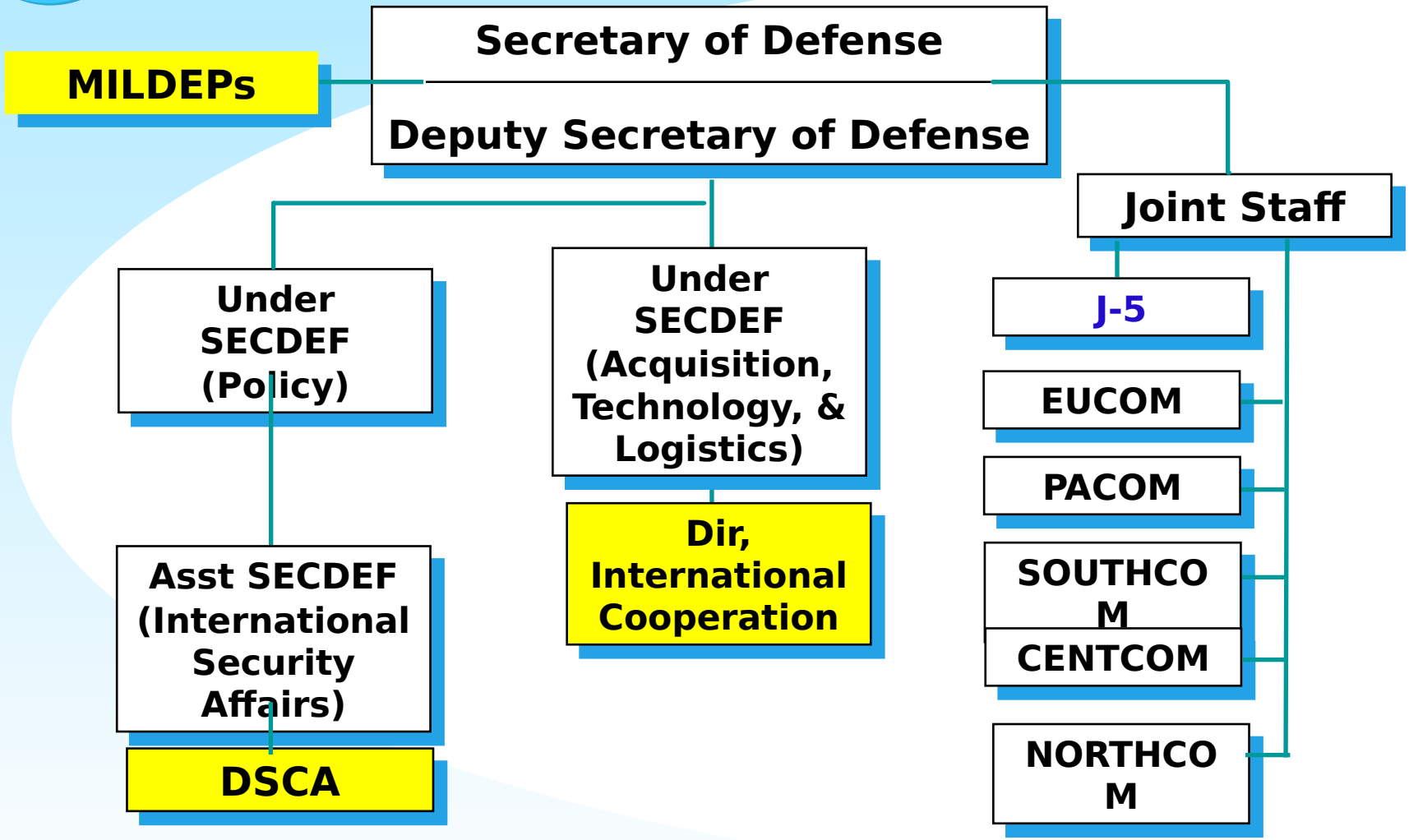

Assistant Secretary of State for Political-Military Affairs
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Defense Trade Controls
Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Security Operations
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Regional Stability
Director for Defense Trade Controls (DDTC)
Defense Trade Management
Defense Export Licensing
Defense Export Compliance
Defense Export Policy
Regional Security and Arms Transfers (RSAT)
Other Offices

Defense Department Responsibilities

- Program supervision
- Requirements determination
- Procurement of equipment/services
- Movement and delivery of military end-items
- Establishment of priorities



Department of Defense



Defense Security Cooperation Agency

- Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs
- Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures
- Administer the following DoD programs:
  - Humanitarian Assistance
  - Humanitarian Mine Action Program
  - Warsaw Initiative
  - Counter-Terrorism Fellowship Program

  DoDD 5105.38

The Major Security Assistance Programs

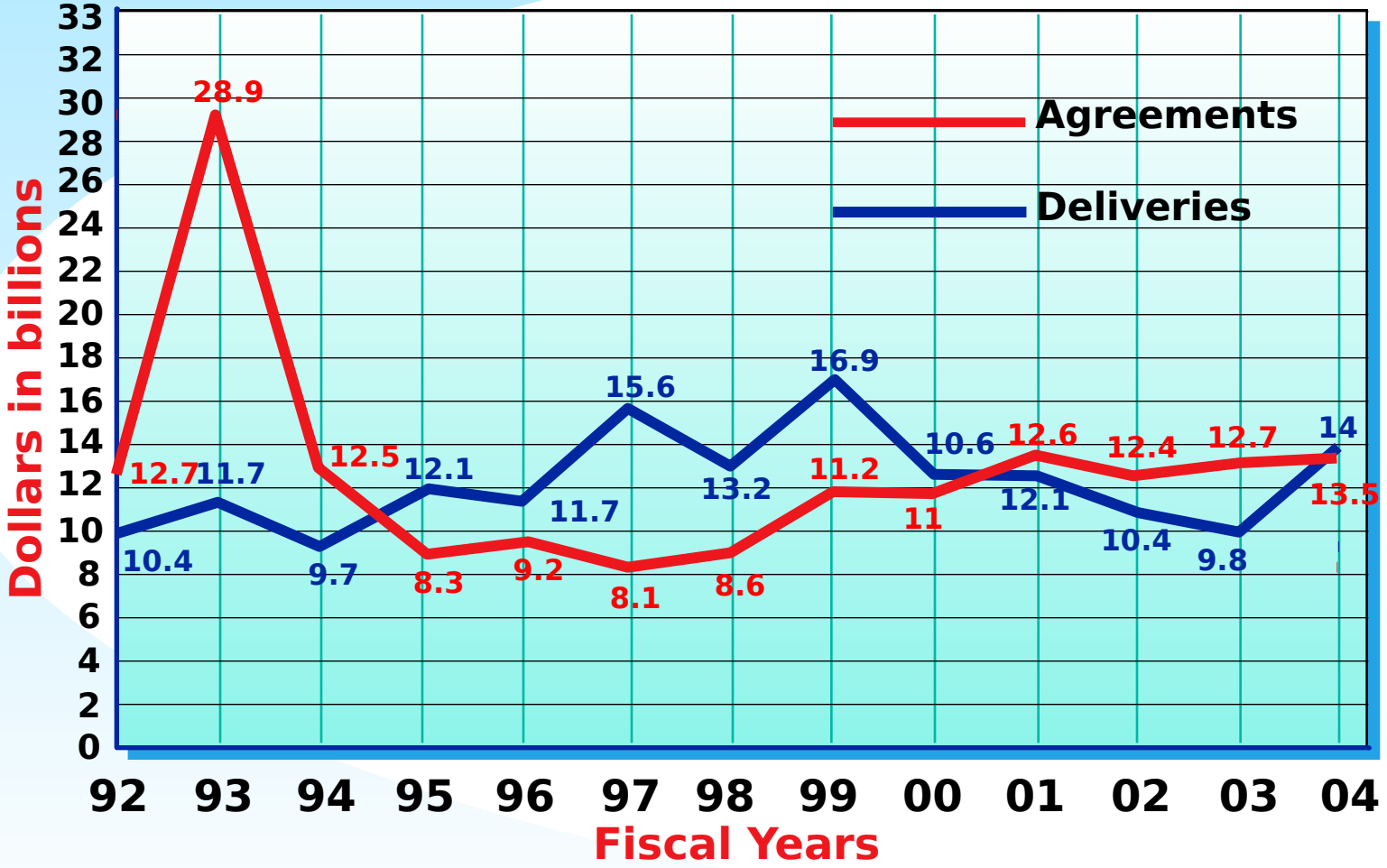
- ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)****
- ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)****
- ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)****
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* **DoD administered**

Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

Sales from Department of Defense stock or through Department of Defense procurement of defense articles and services (including training) authorized by the Arms Export Control Act

U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSCA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 2004.

Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)

FY 2005 FMFP Allocations

($ in millions)

Israel	$2,202.240
Egypt	
Jordan	1,289.600
Other Near East	204.352
Sub-Total	73.656
	$3,769.848
Europe/Eurasia	
South Asia	211.692
Sub-Total	547.832
	$759.524

West Hemisphere	$112.394
Africa	26.288
E. Asia and Pacific	35.712
Sub-Total	$174.394
Administration	39.680
EIPC*	1.786
Sub-Total	$41.466
Total Alloc.	$4,745.232
Rescission	38.268
Total Approp.	$4,783.500

* Enhanced International Peacekeeping Capabilities

International Military Education and Training (IMET)

Military training on a grant basis to foreign military and related civilian defense personnel both in the United States and in overseas facilities

FY 1999-2005 IMET Programs

($ in millions)

	FY 99	FY 00	FY 01	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05
Funding Levels	$49.96	$49.81	$57.75	$ 70.06	$ 79.48	$91.16	$89.01
No. Of Countries	117	109	107	121	126	108	134
No. Of Students	8,947	8,216	8,386	10,417	10,736	11,869 est.	11,484 est.

FY2005 Allocation:

$89.01M

[$0.718M – rescission]

Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)

Commercial export sales licensed under the Arms Export Control Act (AECA)

Economic Support FUND (ESF)

- Flexible economic assistance to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.
- Grants
- ESF programs
  - Balance of payments support
  - Commodity import support
  - Development and capital projects
  - Technical assistance
  - General budget support

FY 2005 ESF Allocations

($ in millions)

Program	Allocation
Egypt	$530.720
Israel	357.120
Jordan	248.000
ME Partnership	74.400
West Bank/Gaza	74.400
Other N.E.	80.352
Total Near East	1,364.992
Europe/Eurasia	35.216
Africa	104.160
South Asia	$556.512
Western Hemisphere	145.824
East Asia/Pacific	186.496
Other Global	87.792
Total ESF Allocation	$2,480.992
Rescission	20.008
Total Appropriation	$2,501.000

Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)

Assistance to friendly countries and international organizations for peacekeeping programs which further U.S. National security interests

FY 2005 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations

($ in millions)

African Regional	$43.912
Africa Contingency Ops Trng & Assist (ACOTA)	14.880
Sudan	74.400
East Timor	1.000
Multinational Force & Observers (MFO-Sinai)	16.456
Afghanistan	23.800
Sri Lanka	.720
OSCE Europe Regional	2.400
Total Allocation	**$177.568**
Rescission	1.432
Total Voluntary PKO Appropriation	**$179.000**

FY 04-06 S.A. Funding

	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
FMFP	$4,622M	$4,745M	$4,589M
FMFP loans	[550M]		
IMET	91M	89M	87M
ESF	4,802M	2,481M	2,520M
PKO	124M	178M	196M
Rescission	39M	60M	
Total	$9,678M	$7,553M	$7,392M

FY04 allocations include all emergency supplemental and emergency response funding sources

Other Security Assistance Programs

- Leases of defense articles and services
- Excess defense articles sales/grants
- Emergency drawdown authorities
  - Military emergencies
  - Other emergencies to include:
    - Counternarcotics
    - Disaster relief
    - Migration and refugee assistance
    - POW/MIA location and repatriation
    - Nonproliferation
    - Anti-terrorism
- Third country transfers

Security Assistance Summary

- Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)
- State Department supervised, DoD administered
- Important element of U.S. foreign policy